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Title: Python Tool for Writing MCNP Unstructured Mesh Input Files

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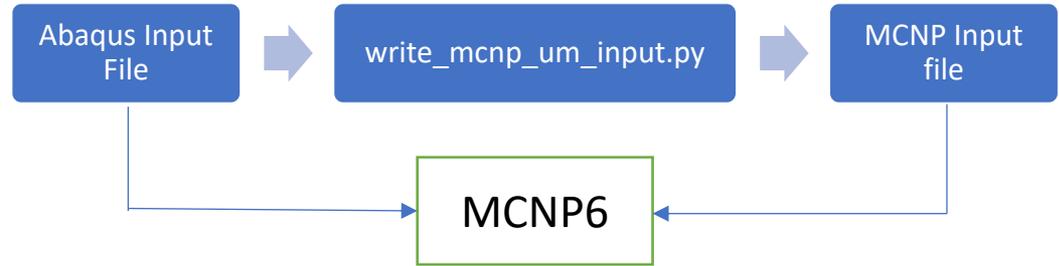
# Python Tool for Writing MCNP Unstructured Mesh Input Files

Jerawan Armstrong and Karen Kelley

MCNP User Symposium; July 12-16, 2021

# MCNP Unstructured Mesh (UM) Calculation

- An MCNP UM calculation requires two input file types:
  - MCNP input file
  - Abaqus input file(s)
- An Abaqus input file must have the correct Abaqus syntax rules and meet additional MCNP requirements.
- `write_mcnp_um_input.py` was developed to create an MCNP UM input file.



```
"""
import numpy as np
import os

from abaqus_input import read_abaqus
from abaqus_input import compute_global_model_extents
from abaqus_input import extract_mesh_data

from abq_part_elsets import compute_part_elset_data
from abq_part_elsets import compute_part_elset_material_data

from abq_part_data_checking import check_material_elset_numbers

#-----
def write_mcnp_um_input(filein, fileout=None, eecout=None, meshinfo=None,
                        cellcards=None, surfacecards=None, datacards=None,
                        bgmaterial=0, lenconv=1.0, radiusext=1.0, denunit='g/cc',
                        writemeshinfo=False, writecomments=False):
```

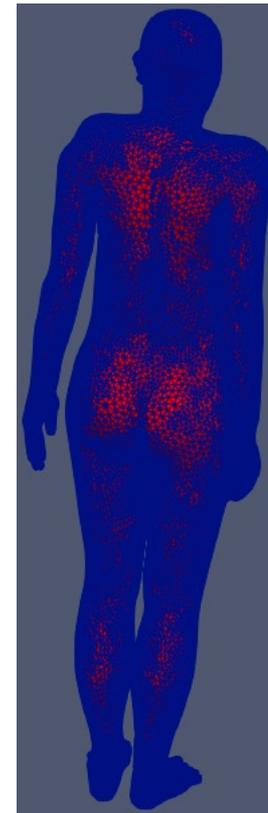


# Abaqus Input File

simple part model

```
*Part, name=Part-1000000
*Node
+--733 lines: 1, 1.4585610000, 1.1138850000, 33.1544720000-----
*Element, type=C3D4
+--2177 lines: 1, 1, 2, 3, 4-----
*Nset, nset=Set-material_100, generate
1, 733, 1
*Elset, elset=Set-material_100, generate
1, 2177, 1
*Nset, nset=Set-statistic_100, generate
1, 733, 1
*Elset, elset=Set-statistic_100, generate
1, 2177, 1
*End Part
**
*Part, name=Part-2000000
*Node
+--728 lines: 1, -2.9332100000, 3.7297810000, 31.2348880000-----
*Element, type=C3D4
+--2219 lines: 1, 1, 2, 3, 4-----
*Nset, nset=Set-material_200, generate
1, 728, 1
*Elset, elset=Set-material_200, generate
1, 2219, 1
*Nset, nset=Set-statistic_200, generate
1, 728, 1
*Elset, elset=Set-statistic_200, generate
1, 2219, 1
*End Part
mrcp-af.inp 1,11109836
```

```
*Instance, name=Part-80020000-1, part=Part-80020000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-81000000-1, part=Part-81000000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-82000000-1, part=Part-82000000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-82010000-1, part=Part-82010000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-82020000-1, part=Part-82020000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-83000000-1, part=Part-83000000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-84000000-1, part=Part-84000000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-84010000-1, part=Part-84010000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-84020000-1, part=Part-84020000
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=Part-85000000-1, part=Part-85000000
*End Instance
mrcp-af.inp 11109429,11109836
```



Element sets and instances are used to define the MCNP pseudo-cells.

An Abaqus input file is from ICRP, 2020. Adult mesh-type reference computational phantoms. ICRP Publication 145. Ann. ICRP 49(3).



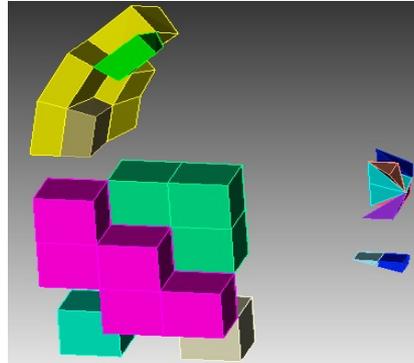
# Abaqus Input File

## complex part model

```
*Part, name=BLOCK-B
*Node
+-- 51 lines: 1, -5., 0., 10.-----
*Element, type=C3D8R
+-- 12 lines: 13, 1, 19, 61, 24, 42, 77, 95, 73-----
*Elset, elset=SET_STATISTIC_004
13, 15, 20, 21, 24
*Elset, elset=SET_STATISTIC_001
37, 38, 39, 41, 44, 47, 48
*Elset, elset=SET_MATERIAL_001
13, 15, 20, 21, 24, 37, 38, 39, 41, 44, 47, 48
** Section: Section-1-SET_MATERIAL_001
*Solid Section, elset=SET_MATERIAL_001, material=ALUMINUM_001
,
*End Part
**
```

```
*Part, name=HEMI-A
*Node
+-- 33 lines: 9, -15., 0., 0.-----
*Element, type=C3D8R
+-- 8 lines: 147, 302, 193, 192, 294, 218, 67, 66, 221-----
*Elset, elset=SET_STATISTIC_012
147, 149
*Elset, elset=SET_STATISTIC_023
150, 171
*Elset, elset=SET_STATISTIC_034
151, 162
*Elset, elset=SET_STATISTIC_011
160, 161
*Elset, elset=SET_MATERIAL_001
147, 149
*Elset, elset=SET_MATERIAL_1008
150, 151, 160, 161, 162, 171
** Section: Section-2-SET_MATERIAL_001
*Solid Section, elset=SET_MATERIAL_001, material=ALUMINUM_001
** Section: Section-3-SET_MATERIAL_1008
*Solid Section, elset=SET_MATERIAL_1008, material=WATER_1008
,
*End Part
```

```
*Assembly, name=Assembly
**
*Instance, name=HEMI-A-1, part=HEMI-A
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=BLOCK-B-1, part=BLOCK-B
0., 0., -25.
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=TET_ONLY-1, part=TET_ONLY
+-- 2 lines: 10., 15., -15.----
*End Instance
**
*Instance, name=HEX_WEDGE1-1, part=HEX_WEDGE1
+-- 2 lines: 0., 0., -22.----
*End Instance
**
*End Assembly
**
```



```
C 1: HEMI-A-1, HEMI-A, statistic-11
1 1008 -1.000000 0 u=1 $ WATER_1008
C
C 2: HEMI-A-1, HEMI-A, statistic-12
2 1 -2.700000 0 u=1 $ ALUMINUM_001
C
C 3: HEMI-A-1, HEMI-A, statistic-23
3 1008 -1.000000 0 u=1 $ WATER_1008
C
C 4: HEMI-A-1, HEMI-A, statistic-34
4 1008 -1.000000 0 u=1 $ WATER_1008
C
C 5: BLOCK-B-1, BLOCK-B, statistic-1
5 1 -2.700000 0 u=1 $ ALUMINUM_001
C
C 6: BLOCK-B-1, BLOCK-B, statistic-4
6 1 -2.700000 0 u=1 $ ALUMINUM_001
C
C 7: TET_ONLY-1, TET_ONLY, statistic-1
7 1 -2.700000 0 u=1 $ ALUMINUM_001
C
C 8: HEX_WEDGE1-1, HEX_WEDGE1, statistic-2
8 1 -2.700000 0 u=1 $ ALUMINUM_001
C
9 0 0 u=1 $ background
C
C LEGACY CELLS
10 0 -999 fill=1 $ fill cell
11 0 999
```

```
embed1 meshgeo=abaqus
mgeoin=block_hemi_v5_simplified.inp
meecout=block_hemi_v5_simplified.eecout
length=1.000000E+00
background=9
matcell=1 1 $ WATER_1008
2 2 $ ALUMINUM_001
3 3 $ WATER_1008
4 4 $ WATER_1008
5 5 $ ALUMINUM_001
6 6 $ ALUMINUM_001
7 7 $ ALUMINUM_001
8 8 $ ALUMINUM_001
```



# write\_mcnp\_um\_input

```
def write_mcnp_um_input(filein,
                        fileout=None,
                        eeout=None,
                        meshinfo=None,
                        cellcards=None,
                        surfacecards=None,
                        datacards=None,
                        bgmaterial=0,
                        lenconv=1.0,
                        radiusext=1.0,
                        denunit='g/cc',
                        writemeshinfo=False,
                        writecomments=False):
```

- A new algorithm is used to build an MCNP UM model: faster than um\_pre\_op, flexible to use, writing detailed mesh cell information.
- Extensive error checking on an Abaqus input file format.
- 40 Abaqus input files were used to test the Python code.



```
usage: write_mcnp_um_input.py [-h] -i <file.inp> [-o <file.mcnp>]
                             [-e <file.eeout>] [-mi <filename.info>]
                             [-cc <cellcards.txt>] [-sc <surfacecards.txt>]
                             [-dc <datacards.txt>] [-b <material_number>]
                             [-l <len_conversion>] [-re <radius_extension>]
                             [-du <density_unit>] [-wc] [-wm]
```

\*\* Write MCNP Unstructured Mesh Input file \*\*

optional arguments:

```
-h, --help            show this help message and exit
-i <file.inp>, --input <file.inp>
                        Abaqus input for constructing MCNP input file
-o <file.mcnp>, --output <file.mcnp>
                        output file name
```

```
-e <file.eeout>, --eeout <file.eeout>
                        eeout file name in EMBED card
-mi <filename.info>, --meshinfo <filename.info>
                        a mesh information file name
-cc <cellcards.txt>, --cellcards <cellcards.txt>
                        MCNP cell cards file to include
-sc <surfacecards.txt>, --surfacecards <surfacecards.txt>
                        MCNP surface cards file to include
-dc <datacards.txt>, --datacards <datacards.txt>
                        MCNP data cards file to include
-b <material_number>, --back <material_number>
                        background material for MCNP input file
-l <len_conversion>, --length <len_conversion>
                        a multiplication conversion factor to centimeters
-re <radius_extension>, --radext <radius_extension>
                        a radius extension of a sphere surface for a fill cell
                        (in centimeters)
-du <density_unit>, --densityunit <density_unit>
                        density unit option: g/cm^3 [default] or atoms/barn-cm
-wc, --writecomments  write pseudo-cell comments in MCNP input file
-wm, --writemeshinfo  write mesh information into mesh information file
```

not in um\_pre\_op

# Example Output Files

```
No description
C
C Abaqus Input File: mrcp-af.inp
C
C High-Level Mesh Information:
C Number of Parts: 187
C Number of Instances: 187
C Number of Materials: 187
C
C Details of mesh information are in file: mrcp-af.info
C
C PSEUDO CELLS
C
C 1: Part-1000000-1, Part-1000000, statistic-100
1 100 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_100
C
C 2: Part-2000000-1, Part-2000000, statistic-200
2 200 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_200
C
C 3: Part-3000000-1, Part-3000000, statistic-300
3 300 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_300
C
C 4: Part-3010000-1, Part-3010000, statistic-301
4 301 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_301
C
C 5: Part-3020000-1, Part-3020000, statistic-302
5 302 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_302
C
C 6: Part-3030000-1, Part-3030000, statistic-303
6 303 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_303
C
C 7: Part-4000000-1, Part-4000000, statistic-400
7 400 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_400
C
C 8: Part-4010000-1, Part-4010000, statistic-401
8 401 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_401
C
C 9: Part-4020000-1, Part-4020000, statistic-402
9 402 -0.000000 0 u=1 $ Material_402
C
```

no density in a file

```
embed1 meshgeo=abaqus
mgeo:in=mrcp-af.inp
mseeout=mrcp-af.eeout
length=1.000000E+00
background=188
matcell=1 1 $ Material_100
2 2 $ Material_200
3 3 $ Material_300
4 4 $ Material_301
5 5 $ Material_302
6 6 $ Material_303
7 7 $ Material_400
8 8 $ Material_401
9 9 $ Material_402
10 10 $ Material_403
11 11 $ Material_404
12 12 $ Material_405
13 13 $ Material_500
14 14 $ Material_501
15 15 $ Material_600
16 16 $ Material_700
17 17 $ Material_800
18 18 $ Material_801
19 19 $ Material_802
20 20 $ Material_803
21 21 $ Material_804
22 22 $ Material_805
23 23 $ Material_806
24 24 $ Material_807
25 25 $ Material_808
26 26 $ Material_900
27 27 $ Material_910
28 28 $ Material_1000
29 29 $ Material_1010
30 30 $ Material_1100
31 31 $ Material_1110
32 32 $ Material_1200
33 33 $ Material_1210
34 34 $ Material_1300
35 35 $ Material_1400
36 36 $ Material_1500
37 37 $ Material_1600
```

```
number of parts: 187
number of instances: 187
number of materials: 187
```

```
total number of nodes: 2523963
total number of elements: 8582677
```

```
total number of linear tet elements: 8582677
```

```
*** part name: Part-1000000
*** number of nodes: 733
*** element_type: c3d4
number of elements: 2177
*** elset keywords: material
elset number: 100
number of elements in this set: 2177
*** elset keywords: statistic
elset number: 100
number of elements in this set: 2177
```

```
*** part name: Part-2000000
*** number of nodes: 728
*** element_type: c3d4
number of elements: 2219
*** elset keywords: material
elset number: 200
number of elements in this set: 2219
*** elset keywords: statistic
elset number: 200
number of elements in this set: 2219
```

```
*** part name: Part-3000000
*** number of nodes: 2528
*** element_type: c3d4
number of elements: 8296
*** elset keywords: material
elset number: 300
number of elements in this set: 8296
*** elset keywords: statistic
elset number: 300
number of elements in this set: 8296
```

It took about 20 seconds to process this Abaqus input file on a laptop. ~8.5M elements



# Other Uses of The Python Tool

- A prototype for refactoring MCNP routines used to process an Abaqus input file.

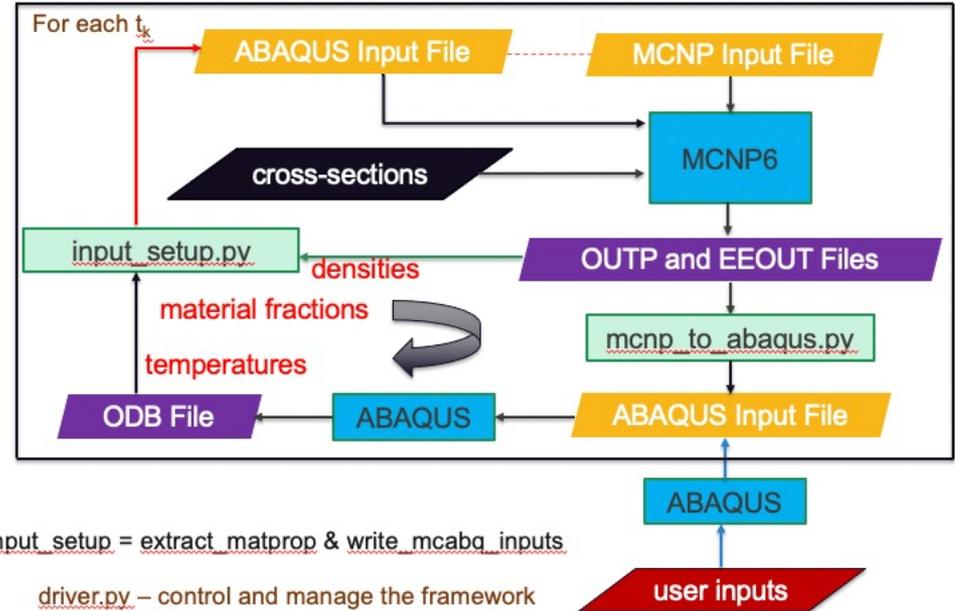
Python prototype



Fortran production

- Integrate into MCNP-Abaqus Multiphysics Calculation Framework.

MARM (MCNP-Abaqus based Reactor Multiphysics) Framework



# Conclusions

- Writing an MCNP input file for an unstructured mesh geometry can be a tedious, bookkeeping exercise.
- A new Python code was developed to process an Abaqus input file and write a corresponding MCNP input file to define the mesh geometry and material definition.
  - The Python code does extensive error checking on an Abaqus input format.
  - The Python code is significantly faster than and more options than `um_pre_op`.
  - The Python code provides detailed mesh geometry mapping between Abaqus and MCNP models.
- 40 Abaqus input files were used to verify this python code. MCNP input files generated by the Python code match those produced by `um_pre_op`.
- **`write_mcnp_um_input.py` should be used to write an MCNP input file instead of `um_pre_op` since `um_pre_op` is not updated in MCNP 6.3 version and `write_mcnp_um_input.py` is more flexible to use and provides detailed mesh information mapping.**

